

Exhibit C
High-Fatality Mass Shootings in the United States, 1991-2022

	Date	City	State	Deaths	Involved Assault Weapon(s)	Involved Large-Capacity Magazine(s)
1	1/26/1991	Chimayo	NM	7	N	N
2	8/9/1991	Waddell	AZ	9	N	N
3	10/16/1991	Killeen	TX	23	N	Y
4	11/7/1992	Morro Bay and Paso Robles	CA	6	N	N
5	1/8/1993	Palatine	IL	7	N	N
6	5/16/1993	Fresno	CA	7	Y†	Y
7	7/1/1993	San Francisco	CA	8	Y†	Y
8	12/7/1993	Garden City	NY	6	N	Y
9	4/20/1999	Littleton	CO	13	Y†	Y
10	7/12/1999	Atlanta	GA	6	N	U
11	7/29/1999	Atlanta	GA	9	N	Y
12	9/15/1999	Fort Worth	TX	7	N	Y
13	11/2/1999	Honolulu	HI	7	N	Y
14	12/26/2000	Wakefield	MA	7	Y	Y
15	12/28/2000	Philadelphia	PA	7	N	Y
16	8/26/2002	Rutledge	AL	6	N	N
17	1/15/2003	Edinburg	TX	6	Y	U
18	7/8/2003	Meridian	MS	6	N	N
19	8/27/2003	Chicago	IL	6	N	N
20	3/12/2004	Fresno	CA	9	N	N
21	11/21/2004	Birchwood	WI	6	Y	Y
22	3/12/2005	Brookfield	WI	7	N	Y
23	3/21/2005	Red Lake	MN	9	N	Y
24	1/30/2006	Goleta	CA	7	N	Y
25	3/25/2006	Seattle	WA	6	N	N
26	6/1/2006	Indianapolis	IN	7	Y	Y
27	12/16/2006	Kansas City	KS	6	N	N
28	4/16/2007	Blacksburg	VA	32	N	Y
29	10/7/2007	Crandon	WI	6	Y	Y
30	12/5/2007	Omaha	NE	8	Y	Y
31	12/24/2007	Carnation	WA	6	N	U
32	2/7/2008	Kirkwood	MO	6	N	Y
33	9/2/2008	Alger	WA	6	N	U
34	12/24/2008	Covina	CA	8	N	Y
35	1/27/2009	Los Angeles	CA	6	N	N
36	3/10/2009	Kinston, Samson, and Geneva	AL	10	Y	Y

	Date	City	State	Deaths	Involved Assault Weapon(s)	Involved Large-Capacity Magazine(s)
37	3/29/2009	Carthage	NC	8	N	N
38	4/3/2009	Binghamton	NY	13	N	Y
39	11/5/2009	Fort Hood	TX	13	N	Y
40	1/19/2010	Appomattox	VA	8	Y	Y
41	8/3/2010	Manchester	CT	8	N	Y
42	1/8/2011	Tucson	AZ	6	N	Y
43	7/7/2011	Grand Rapids	MI	7	N	Y
44	8/7/2011	Copley Township	OH	7	N	N
45	10/12/2011	Seal Beach	CA	8	N	N
46	12/25/2011	Grapevine	TX	6	N	N
47	4/2/2012	Oakland	CA	7	N	N
48	7/20/2012	Aurora	CO	12	Y	Y
49	8/5/2012	Oak Creek	WI	6	N	Y
50	9/27/2012	Minneapolis	MN	6	N	Y
51	12/14/2012	Newtown	CT	27	Y	Y
52	7/26//2013	Hialeah	FL	6	N	Y
53	9/16/2013	Washington	DC	12	N	N
54	7/9/2014	Spring	TX	6	N	Y
55	9/18/2014	Bell	FL	7	N	U
56	2/26/2015	Tyrone	MO	7	N	U
57	5/17/2015	Waco	TX	9	N	Y
58	6/17/2015	Charleston	SC	9	N	Y
59	8/8/2015	Houston	TX	8	N	U
60	10/1/2015	Roseburg	OR	9	N	Y
61	12/2/2015	San Bernardino	CA	14	Y	Y
62	2/21/2016	Kalamazoo	MI	6	N	Y
63	4/22/2016	Piketon	OH	8	N	U
64	6/12/2016	Orlando	FL	49	Y	Y
65	5/27/2017	Brookhaven	MS	8	Y	Y
66	9/10/2017	Plano	TX	8	Y	Y
67	10/1/2017	Las Vegas	NV	60	Y	Y
68	11/5/2017	Sutherland Springs	TX	25	Y	Y
69	2/14/2018	Parkland	FL	17	Y	Y
70	5/18/2018	Santa Fe	TX	10	N	N
71	10/27/2018	Pittsburgh	PA	11	Y	Y
72	11/7/2018	Thousand Oaks	CA	12	N	Y
73	5/31/2019	Virginia Beach	VA	12	N	Y
74	8/3/2019	El Paso	TX	23	Y	Y
75	8/4/2019	Dayton	OH	9	Y†	Y

	Date	City	State	Deaths	Involved Assault Weapon(s)	Involved Large-Capacity Magazine(s)
76	8/31/2019	Midland and Odessa	TX	7	Y	Y
77	3/15/2020	Moncure	NC	6	U	U
78	6/4/2020	Valhermoso Springs	AL	7	Y	Y
79	9/7/2020	Aguanga	CA	7	U	U
80	2/2/2021	Muskogee	OK	6	N	U
81	3/16/2021	Acworth and Atlanta	GA	8	N	Y
82	3/22/2021	Boulder	CO	10	Y†	Y
83	4/7/2021	Rock Hill	SC	6	Y†	Y
84	4/15/2021	Indianapolis	IN	8	Y	Y
85	5/9/2021	Colorado Springs	CO	6	N	Y
86	5/26/2021	San Jose	CA	9	N	Y
87	1/23/2022	Milwaukee	WI	6	N	U
88	4/3/2022	Sacramento	CA	6	N	Y
89	5/14/2022	Buffalo	NY	10	Y	Y
90	5/24/2022	Uvalde	TX	21	Y	Y
91	7/4/2022	Highland Park	IL	7	Y	Y
92	10/27/2022	Broken Arrow	OK	7	N	U
93	11/22/2022	Chesapeake	VA	6	N	U

Note: High-fatality mass shootings are mass shootings resulting in 6 or more fatalities, not including the perpetrator(s), regardless of location or motive. For purposes of this Exhibit, a high-fatality mass shooting was coded as involving an assault weapon if at least one of the firearms discharged was defined as an assault weapon in (1) the 1994 federal Assault Weapons Ban; (2) the statutes of the state where the shooting occurred; or (3) a legal or judicial declaration issued by a state official. For purposes of this Exhibit, a high-fatality mass shooting was coded as involving a large-capacity magazine if at least one of the firearms discharged had an ammunition-feeding device holding more than 10 bullets. Incidents in gray shade are those incidents that occurred at a time when and in a state where legal prohibitions on both assault weapons and large-capacity magazines were in effect statewide or nationwide. Incidents marked with a † under the “Involved Assault Weapon(s)” column are incidents that involved an assault pistol. All other incidents marked as involving assault weapons involved assault rifles.

Sources: Louis Klarevas, *Rampage Nation: Securing America from Mass Shootings* (2016); Louis Klarevas, et al., *The Effect of Large-Capacity Magazine Bans on High-Fatality Mass Shootings*, 109 American Journal of Public Health 1754 (2019), available at <https://ajph.aphapublications.org/doi/full/10.2105/AJPH.2019.305311> (last accessed December 27, 2022); and “Gun Violence Archive,” available at <https://www.gunviolencearchive.org> (last accessed January 3, 2023). The Gun Violence Archive was only consulted for identifying high-fatality mass shootings that occurred since January 1, 2018.